Roll No. ....

# Code No. : B04-304

Fourth Semester Online Examination, May-June, 2022

## M. Sc. BOTANY

#### Paper III

[Biotechnology and Genetic Engineering of Microbes]

Time : Three Hours ] [Maximum Marks : 80

- *Note* : Part A and B of each equation in each unit consist of very short answer type questions which are to be answered in one or two sentences.
  - Part C (Short answer type) and D (Long answer type) of each question should be answered within the word limit 200-250 and 400-450 words.

## Unit-I

- **1.** (A) What is gene cloning ?
  - (B) Write the function of Alkaline phosphatase? 2
  - (C) Write a note on construction of genomics? 4

## Or

Write note on plasmid vector ?

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(D) Write a detail note on Polymerase chain reactions.

## Or

Write an essay on DNA sequencing methods.

## Unit-II

- 2. (A) What is database ? 2
  - (B) What is genetic markers ? 2
  - (C) Explain RFLP markers and its applications. 4

#### Or

Write a short note on biological database.

(D) Describe genetic and physical mapping of genes.12

#### Or

Explain protein profiling techniques and its significance.

## Unit-III

- 3. (A) What is genetic manipulation ?(B) Define selectable markers.2
  - [2]

2

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(C) Explain genetic manipulation techniques ?

4

#### Or

Write a note on bacterial transformation.

 (D) Describe various approaches for multiplication expression and integration of DNA insert in host genome.
 12

#### Or

Describe the methods of introduction of the recombinant DNA into a suitable host and identification of recombinant colonies.

#### **Unit-IV**

4. (A) What is Tradmark ?
(B) What do you mean by Bioethics ?
(C) Write a note on uses of microbes in agriculture.
4

#### Or

Give short account of patent ?

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(D) Explain the approaches for genetic improvement of industrial microbes. 12

#### Or

Discuss the various techniques to cryopreservation used for germplasm conservation.

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