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**Code No. : B04-510**

**Fourth Semester Online Examination, May-June, 2022**

**M. A. ENGLISH**

**Paper - V**

**LINGUISTICS - II (PHONETICS AND MORPHOLOGY)**

Time : Three Hours ] [ Maximum Marks : 80

*Note : Section 'A' consists of 8 very short answer type questions, all of which are compulsory and should be attempted first. Section 'B' consists of 4 short answer type questions with internal options. Section 'C' consists of 4 long answer type questions. Section 'A' has to be solved first.*

**Section 'A'**

Answer the following Very Short Answer Type Questions in one or two sentences : **2×8=16**

1. What do you mean by diphthongs ?
2. What is Phonetics ?
3. Define clusters.
4. What do you mean by Rhythm ?
5. What is assimilation ?

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6. What is phonemic transcription ?
7. What is affixation ?
8. What do you mean by IC Analysis ?

**Section 'B'**

Answer the following Short Answer Type Questions with in the word limit 200-250 : **4×4=16**

1. Write short notes on voice and voiceless sounds.

**Or**

Mention the structure and the function of the vocal cords with diagram.

2. Write short notes on Oral and nasal sounds, front and back vowels.

**Or**

What is the difference between consonant and vowel sounds ?

3. Show that difference between :

- (a) Phoneme and Allophone
- (b) Plosive sounds and Affricate sounds

**Or**

Show your acquaintance with the following terms :

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- (a) Free variation,  
(b) Received Pronunciation.
4. What is phrase structure rule ? What are its specific features ?

**Or**

What are the limitations of the phrase structure rule ?

**Section 'C'**

Answer the following Long Answer Type Questions with in the word limit 400-450 words : **4×12=48**

1. Draw a labelled diagram of organs of speech and describe various organs of speech.

**Or**

What is phonetics ? What are its branches ?

2. Describe and classify the consonant sounds in English with their place and manner of articulation.

**Or**

Write a note on suprasegmental and prosodic phenomenon in language.

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3. What do you understand by phonology ? Explain the major concepts of phonology-phoneme, phone and allophone.

**Or**

Write short notes on any two of the following :

- (a) Assimilation  
(b) Phonetic transcription  
(c) Pattern congruity and arrangement  
(d) Free variation and Neutralization
4. What do you mean by morphology ? Discuss in detail.

**Or**

Draw the tree-diagrams of the phrase structure for the following sentences and write down the P-S rules also for them (**Any Four**) :

- (a) That boy is working hard.  
(b) Those students have topped in the examination.  
(c) My friend is very short.  
(d) I came when it was raining.  
(e) He may have been being rewarded.  
(f) Mohit play cricket.

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